Appendix A

Meetings and Activities of the Secretary’s Advisory Committee on Automated Personal Data Systems
February 27, 1972 - March 31, 1973

The effective date of formation of the Committee was February 27, 1972, the date on which former HEW Secretary Elliot L. Richardson approved its Charter. The Committee's first meeting was held on April 17 and 18, 1972, at the Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland. Prior to the second meeting of the Committee, Frances Gronners, M.D., of Boston, Massachusetts, was appointed Chairman. In January 1973, Dr. Gronners was succeeded as Chairman by Dr. Willis H. Ware of the Rand Corporation, Santa Monica, California.

The names and affiliations of the individuals who made presentations to the Committee at its nine meetings are listed below. An unedited transcript of each meeting has been deposited in the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare Library.

FIRST MEETING, APRIL 17-18, 1972

David B.H. Martin, Special Assistant to the Secretary of HEW

Explanation of background and aims of Committee.

Gerald L. Davey, President and Chief Executive Officer, MEDIAB Computer Services, Inc.

Discussion of record-keeping practices and use of Social Security number in credit-reporting industry.
James C. Isopka, Administrator of Educational Accountability, Department of Education, State of Florida

Explanation of high school student records data systems of State of Florida.

Patricia J. Langford, Assistant Supervisor, Bureau of Services to Families and Children, Department of Institutions, Social and Rehabilitative Services, State of Oklahoma

Explanation of data systems used by her department.

Prof. Arthur R. Miller, Harvard Law School

Discussion of the law of privacy.

Robert A. Kaisely, Chairman, Urban Information Systems Inter-agency Committee (USAC); Director, Division of Community Management Systems, Department of Housing and Urban Development

Discussion of integrated municipal information systems.

Arthur E. Hess, Deputy Commissioner, Social Security Administration, DH&H

Discussion of use of the Social Security number and the confidentiality of Social Security Administration records.

Thomas S. McFee, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Management Planning and Technology, DH&H

Discussion of the procedures under the Federal Reports Act of 1942 governing the collection of information by the Federal government.

Carole W. Parsons, Staff Associate, Division of Behavioral Sciences, National Academy of Sciences – National Research Council

Discussion of activities and organization of the NAS-NRC Advisory Committee on Problems of Census Enumeration.
SECOND MEETING, MAY 18-19, 1972

Gerald L. Boyd, Deputy Director, Office of Family Benefits Planning, DHHS

Discussion of planning, with emphasis on data systems, for the administration of benefit programs proposed in H.R. 1 (welfare reform legislation).

Bernard H. Kroll, Head, Section on Systems Design and Data Processing, Office of Biometry, National Institute of Neurological Diseases and Strokes (NINDS), National Institutes of Health, DHHS

Discussion of the Pretest Collaborative Study of NINDS.

Anthony J.J. Rourke, Jr., M.D., Chief, Office of Clinical and Management Systems, Clinical Center, National Institutes of Health, DHHS

Discussion of the Clinical Center's automated personal data systems.

Joseph D. Naughton, Chief, Computer Center Branch, Division of Computer Research and Technology, National Institutes of Health, DHHS

Presentation of the National Institutes of Health Computer Center.

Kenneth A. McLean, Professional Staff Member, Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, U.S. Senate

Discussion of the Fair Credit Reporting Act.

Melio L. Juncosa, Physical Sciences Department, The Rand Corporation

Rein Turn, Information Sciences and Mathematics Department, The Rand Corporation

Discussion of current studies by The Rand Corporation on security of data systems.
Harry S. White, Jr., Associate Director, Center for Computer Standards, National Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce

Discussion of activities of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) in development of standard for identification of individuals proposed by ANSI.

Lawrence M. Bark, Chief Counsel and Staff Director, Constitutional Rights Subcommittee, Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. Senate

Discussion of the Subcommittee's activities, concerns, and hearings on Federal Data Banks, Computers and the Bill of Rights.

THIRD MEETING, JUNE 15-17, 1972

Roy L. Lowry, Clearance Officer, Statistical Policy Division, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President

Thomas S. McFee, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Management Planning and Technology, DHHEW

Arthur Bener, Chief, Forms and Records Management Section, Division of Operating Facilities, Office of Administration, Social Security Administration, DHHEW

Discussion of the procedures under the Federal Reports Act of 1942 governing the collection of information by the Federal government.

Michael A. Lichten, Office of the Chancellor - Legal Counsel, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Discussion of record-keeping activities of the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

Walter M. Carlson, Corporate Marketing Consultant, International Business Machines Corporation, and Past President of the Association for Computing Machinery

Discussion of IBM's data security program.

Discussion of standard for identification of individuals proposed by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI).
Meetings and Activities of the SACAPDS

Juan A. Anglero, Assistant Secretary for Planning and Development, Department of Social Services, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico

Discussion of decentralization of data systems and the differential impact of data systems according to socio-economic and ethnic status.

Prof. Joseph Weizenbaum, Department of Electrical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussion of linkages, centralization, and irreversible social consequences of data systems.

Prof. Arthur R. Miller, Harvard Law School

Discussion of the right of the process.

Lois L. Elliott, Director, Management Information, Bureau of Education for the Handicapped, Office of Education, USDE

Discussion of the Uniform Migrant Student Record Transfer System.

George Friedman, Assistant Bureau Director, Systems, Bureau of Data Processing, Social Security Administration, USDE

Discussion of data collection activities of the Social Security Administration, procedures for issuance of the Social Security number, and costs of maintaining data files.

Gerald L. Davey, President and Chief Executive Officer, Medlab Computer Services, Inc.

Outline of plans for proposed study of costs of creating and maintaining selected types of automated personal data systems.

FOURTH MEETING, JULY 24-26, 1972

Earle P. Shorb, Deputy Director, Appalachian Laboratory for Occupational and Respiratory Diseases, Environmental Health Service, US DE

Edward J. Baier, Deputy Director, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Health Services and Mental Health Administration, US DE

Discussion of the Morgantown, West Virginia, Medical X-Ray Examination System.
Fred Sachs, Assistant Commissioner for Program Management, Rehabilitation Services Administration, Social and Rehabilitation Service, DHHS

Wendy Oker, Chief, Division of Program Surveys and Statistics, National Center for Social Statistics, DHHS

Nathan Lewin, Chief, Statistical Branch, Rehabilitation Services Administration, Social and Rehabilitation Service, DHHS

Discussion of the Vocational Rehabilitation Case Service Report System.

Prof. Itiel de Sola Pool, Department of Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussion of the benefits and possible adverse consequences flowing from applications of the methods and tools of the social sciences.

Dr. Robert R. J. Gallant, Director, New York State Identification and Intelligence System

Adam D'Alessandro, Deputy Director, New York State Identification and Intelligence System

Discussion of New York State Identification and Intelligence System (NYIDS).

Barry P. Cain II, Director, Office of Program Planning and Evaluation, National Institute of Mental Health, Health Services and Mental Health Administration, DHHS

Irving Goldhoag, Chief, Evaluation Studies Section, Biometrics Branch, National Institute of Mental Health, Health Services and Mental Health Administration, DHHS

Jean Worthen, Director, Center for Health Statistics, Maryland Department of Mental Hygiene

Discussion of the Maryland Psychiatric Case Register System.

Allan Lichtscheider, Chief, Educational Data Standards Branch, National Center for Educational Statistics, DHHS

John Putnam, Education Program Specialist, Educational Data Standards Branch, National Center for Educational Statistics, DHHS
Ivan N. Seibert, Education Program Specialist, Educational Data Standards Branch, National Center for Educational Statistics, DHEW

Charles T. Roberts, Education Program Specialist, Educational Data Standards Branch, National Center for Educational Statistics, DHEW


St. John Barrett, Deputy General Counsel, DHEW

William H. Small, Vice President, CBS News

Samuel J. Archibald, Executive Director, Fair Campaign Practices Committee, Inc.

Discussion of the Freedom of Information Act.

Marvin Schneiderman, Acting Associate Scientific Director, Demography, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, DHEW

Harvey Galler, Head, Special Cancer Survey Section, Biometry Branch, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, DHEW

Theodore Weiss, Head, Automatic Data Processing Management Section, Biometry Branch, National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, DHEW

Discussion of Third National Cancer Survey.

Julian Shakin, Chief Statistician, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President

Joseph Waluberg, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce

John J. Carroll, Assistant Commissioner for Research and Statistics, Social Security Administration, DHEW

Harold Nelson, Assistant Director for Research, National Center for Educational Statistics, DHEW

Sigmund Schor, Director, National Center for Social Statistics, DHEW

Walt H. Simmons, Assistant Director for Research and Scientific Development, National Center for Health Statistics, DHEW

Discussion of federal statistical programs.
FIFTH MEETING, AUGUST 17-19, 1972

Also E. Taylor, President, The Society of Certified Data Processors

Observations on the different patterns of accuracy and adequacy in automated data systems.

Harry V. Chadwick, Deputy Director, Indian Health Service, Health Services and Mental Health Administration (HSMHA), DHHS

Alfred E. Garett, Ph.D., Chief, Office of Management Information Systems, Health Program Systems Center, Indian Health Service, HSMHA, DHHS

Rice Leach, M.D., Director, Indian Health Service Unit, Sells, Arizona

Discussion of the Indian Health Service Health Information System.

F. M. Wattramon, Vice President for Data Services, Trans World Airlines

Discussion of the Trans World Airlines Reservation System.

Richard J. Olin, Director General, Socio-Economic Planning, Department of Communications, Government of Canada

Discussion of Canadian perspectives on automated personal data systems and privacy.

David B. H. Martin, Special Assistant to the Secretary and Executive Director, Secretary’s Advisory Committee on Automated Personal Data Systems, DHHS

Briefing on DHHS organizational structure and functions.

Inspector Donald R. Roderick, National Crime Information Center, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Special Agent Dennis Loigren, National Crime Information Center, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Discussion of the National Crime Information Center of the FBI.

William Simmons, Director, Student Loan Program, Bureau of Higher Education, Office of Education, DHHS
Harry Lester, Branch Chief, General Education Data Systems, Division of Automated Data Processing, Office of Education, DHEW
Alice Hansen, Chief, Reports and Analysis, Division of Insured Loans, Bureau of Higher Education, Office of Education, DHEW
Carol Wennemuth, Administrative Director, Illinois Guaranteed Loan Program
Discussion of the Guaranteed Student Loan Program.
Walter L. Schlenker, Chairman, General Electric Corporate Information Standards and Codes Committee, General Electric Company
Emmet E. DeLay, Manager, Information Systems Operations, General Electric Credit Corporation
Discussion of individual identifiers for automated personal data systems.
Donald Roache, Acting Assistant Administrator, Program Statistics and Data Systems, Social and Rehabilitation Service, DHEW
William E. Cleaver, Senior Computer Systems Analyst, Division of State Systems Management, Social and Rehabilitation Service, DHEW
Harry Owens, Assistant Bureau Director, Bureau of District Office Operations, Division of Operating Policies and Procedures, Social Security Administration, DHEW
Richard K. M. Bridges, Assistant Director, Assistance Payments Unit, Division of Family and Children Services, Department of Human Resources, Atlanta, Georgia
Paul A. Skelton, Director, Division of Administrative Services, Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services, Tallahassee, Florida
Discussion of Social and Rehabilitation Service proposed regulations on the use of the Social Security number.
Sheila M. Smythe, Executive Associate Blue Cross-Blue Shield, and Chairman, ANSI Committee X 31.8.3—Individual and Business Identifications
Albert C. Kocurek, Data Processing Manager, Rouse Corporation, and Chairman, Unprofessional Practices Committee, The Society of Certified Data Processors
Discussion of the proposed ANSI standard on identification of individuals for information interchange.
Paul Fisher, Chief, International Staff, Office of Research and Statistics, Social Security Administration, DHEW

Discussion of data systems for social insurance programs in foreign countries.

SIXTH MEETING, SEPTEMBER 28-30, 1972

Joseph C. Wilberding, Executive Director and General Counsel, Medical Information Bureau (M.I.B.), Greenwich, Connecticut

Discussion of the M.I.B. information system.

A. Neil Pappalardo, Vice President, Medical Information Technology, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts

Discussion of Meditech’s medical information systems.

William F. Atchison, Director, Computer Science Center, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland; Chairman, Education Board of the Association for Computing Machinery; and Chairman, Working Group on Secondary Education in Computers, International Federation of Information Processing Societies

Truman B. Bots, Executive Director, Conference Board of the Mathematical Sciences, Washington, D. C.

Peter G. Lykos, Program Director, Computer Impact on Society, National Science Foundation, Washington, D. C.

Seymour A. Papert, Professor of Mathematics and Co-Director, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Discussion of education regarding computers and their impact on society.


Presentation and demonstration of REACT (Relevant Educational Applications of Computer Technology), course segment entitled “The Social Impact of Computers.”

Richard T. Penn, Jr., Program Manager, Technical Analysis Division, National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C.

Dr. Alfred Blumstein, Director, Urban Systems Institute and Professor, Urban Systems and Operations Research, School of Urban and Public Affairs, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
David Storm, Assistant Vice President, First National City Bank, New York, New York
Robert R. J. Gallas, Director, New York State Identification and Intelligence System, Albany, New York
David Link, Associate Dean, Notre Dame Law School, and Chairman, Committee on Science and Technology, American Bar Association
Larry P. Polansky, Deputy Chief Court Administrator, Common Pleas Court of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Chief Judge Harold H. Greene, Superior Court of the District of Columbia

Discussion of court record-keeping practices.

William M. Adams, Associate Director, Operations and Automation Division, American Bankers Association, Washington, D.C.
Charles Borsom, Executive Vice President, National Society of Controllers and Financial Officers, Chicago, Illinois
Richard W. Freund, Vice President, First National City Bank, New York, New York
Kenneth A. McLean, Professional Staff Member, Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee, United States Senate

Discussion of personal data systems in financial institutions.

Andrew C. Atkinson, Superintendent, Regional Computer Center, Cincinnati/Hamilton County, Ohio
William Mitchell, Senior Consultant, Claremont Graduate School, Claremont University, Claremont, California
Selma J. Mushkin, Professor of Economics, and Director, Public Services Laboratory, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
Charles R. Rowan, Executive Director, National Association for State Information Systems, Englewood, Colorado
Myron E. Weiner, Associate Extension Professor, Institute of Public Service, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut

Discussion of state and municipal information systems.

SEVENTH MEETING, NOVEMBER 9-11, 1972

Ralph Abascal, Managing Attorney, Law Reform Unit, San Francisco Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation

Discussion of the "California Earnings Clearance System."
John Shattuck, Staff Counsel, American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)

Irma Glasser, Executive Director, New York Civil Liberties Union

Frank Bonner, Research Director, ACLU Surveillance Project

Discussion of individual cases concerning automated personal data systems which have come to the attention of the ACLU.

William H. Corbett, Private Citizen

Discussion of a problem with multiple issuance of social security numbers.

Olso Mighty, Director, Veteran's Affairs, New York Urban League

Joe Garcia, Executive Director, Seattle Veterans Action Center

Discussion of veterans' perspectives on automated personal data systems.

Gordon Manier, Associate Director, National Assembly for Social Policy and Development, Inc.

Enos Wolfe, National Director for Services to Military Families, American Red Cross, and Chairman, Committee on Confidentiality of the National Assembly for Social Policy and Development, Inc.

Discussion of the National Assembly's Committee on Confidentiality and the responsibilities of voluntary social service agencies to their clients and funding sources.

Mary Draitik, Norman Matthews, and Kenneth Williams, People Against National Identity Cards (PANIC), Cambridge, Massachusetts

Discussion of PANIC's position on the Social Security number as a unique, universal personal identifier.

EIGHTH MEETING, DECEMBER 1516, 1972

Robert M. Ball, Commissioner, Social Security Administration, DHHS

Discussion of policy issues raised by spread in the use of the Social Security number as a personal identifier.
NINTH MEETING, MARCH 1-3, 1973

No presentations. Meeting devoted exclusively to review of draft final report.

Other Organizations Contacted by the Committee

In September 1972, the Committee wrote to approximately 250 public interest groups and trade and professional associations seeking information about parallel studies and fact-finding efforts. Approximately 110 replied; of those, about half expressed strong interest in the Committee’s work and 22 provided copies of completed studies or policy statements dealing with the handling of records about identifiable individuals. The organizations contacted by the Committee are listed below.

*American Anthropological Association
American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Association for Maternal and Child Health
American Association of Retired Persons
American Association of School Administrators
American Association of State Colleges and Universities
American Association of University Professors
American Association of University Women
American Association on Mental Deficiency
American Bankers Association
American Bar Association
American Cancer Society
American Civil Liberties Union of New York
American Civil Liberties Union of Northern California
American Civil Liberties Union of Oregon
American Civil Liberties Union of Southern California
American Civil Liberties Union of Texas
American Collectors Association
American College Admissions Center
American Compensation Association
American Correctional Association

* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
American Council on Consumer Interests
*American Council on Education
American Dental Association
American Economic Association
American Federation of Government Employees
American Federation of Information Processing Societies
AFL-CIO
American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees
American Federation of Teachers
American Finance Association
American Friends Service Committee
*American Hospital Association
American Institute of Architects
American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
American Institute of Planners
*American Institutes for Research
American Insurance Association
American Library Association
American Management Association
American Marketing Association
American Medical Association
American Medical Record Association
American National Standards Institute
American National Standards Committee 219,
Library Work, Documentation and Related Publishing Practices
American Newspaper Publishers Association
*American Nurses' Association
American Nursing Home Association
American Personnel and Guidance Association
American Pharmaceutical Association
American Political Science Association
American Psychiatric Association
*American Psychological Association
American Public Health Association
American Public Welfare Association

* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
American Retail Association Executives
American School Health Association
American Society for Industrial Security
American Society for Information Science
American Society for Personnel Administration
American Society for Public Administration
American Society of Newspaper Editors
*American Sociological Association
American Statistical Association (ASA)
ASA, Southern California Chapter
Americans for Democratic Action
Americans for Indian Opportunity
Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc.
Association for Computational Linguistics
Association for Computing Machinery
Special Interest Group on Computers and Society
Biomedical Computing Society
Joint Users Group
Association for Systems Management
Association of American Colleges
Association of American Law Schools
*Association of American Medical Colleges
Association of American Publishers
Association of American Universities
*Association of Computer Programmers and Analysts
*Association of Data Processing Service Organizations
Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges
Association of Independent Software Companies
Association of Private Pension and Welfare Plans, Inc.
Association of Schools of Allied Health Professions
Association of Schools of Public Health
Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists
Association of Volunteer Bureaus of America
Bank Administration Institute
Blue Cross Association
Brookings Institution
Bureau of Applied Social Research, Columbia University
Business Equipment Manufacturers Association

* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
California Bankers Association
California Rural Legal Assistance
California State College Student Presidents Association
California State Department of Education
Center for Ethnic Affairs
Center for Law and Social Policy
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
Chamber of Commerce of the United States
*Child Welfare League of America
Church Women United
College Entrance Examination Board
College Placement Counsil
Committee for Public Justice
Common Cause
Communications Workers of America
Community Action Council
Computer Industry Association
Computer Lesters Association
*Computer Science and Engineering Board, National Academy of Sciences
Congress on Racial Equality
Consumer Credit Insurance Association
Consumer Education and Protective Association
Consumer Federation of America
Council for Financial Aid to Education
Council of Chief State School Officers
Council of Graduate Schools in the United States
Council of State Governments
Council on Consumer Information
Council on Social Work Education, Inc.
Credit Research Foundation

*Data Processing Management Association
Daughters of the American Revolution

Educational Development Center, The Claremont Colleges
*Educational Testing Service

* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
Meetings and Activities of the SACAPDS

Family Service Association of America
Freedom of Information Center, University of Missouri at Columbia
Group Health Association of America, Inc.
Guidance for Users of Integrated Data Processing Equipment

HADASSAH
Health Insurance Association of America
Health Insurance Institute

Information Industry Association
Institute for Computer Research
Institute for Policy Studies
Institute for Public Interest Representation, Georgetown
University Law Center

*Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure, Georgetown University

Law Center
Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
Institute of Life Insurance

Institute of Management Sciences
Institute of Mathematical Statistics, Michigan State University
Institute of Public Administration
Institute on Law and Urban Studies
International Association for Identification Records and Identification
International Association of Consumer Credit Administrators
International Association of Machine Workers
International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers
International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, and Warehousemen of America
International City Management Association
International Consumer Credit Association
International Ladies Garment Workers Union
International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers

* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
Interstate Commission on Status of Women
Inter-University Consortium for Political Research
Joint Media Committee
*Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
League of United Latin American Citizens
League of Women Voters
*League of Women Voters (Illinois)
Life Office Management Association
Mountain States Regional Medical Program
Mutual Insurance Advisory Association
*National Accreditation Council for Agencies Serving the Blind and Visually Handicapped
*National Assembly for Social Policy and Development, Inc.
National Association for Advancement of Colored People
National Association for Statewide Health and Welfare
National Association of Broadcasters
National Association of Consumer Credit Administrators
National Association of Counties
National Association of Credit Management
National Association of Manufacturers
National Association of Mutual Savings Banks
National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women’s Clubs, Inc.
National Association of Social Workers
National Association of State Universities and Land Grant Colleges
National Association of Women’s Deans and Counselors
National Bureau of Standards, Institute for Applied Technology
National Catholic Educational Association
*National Center for Higher Education and Management Systems
National Committee for Children and Youth
National Committee on the Education of Migrant Children
National Conference of Black Lawyers
National Conference of State Social Security Administrators
National Conference on Social Welfare

* See copies of completed studies or policy statements.
Meetings and Activities of the SACAPOS

National Congress of American Indians
National Congress of Parents and Teachers
National Consumers League
National Council of Health Care Services
National Council of Negro Women, Inc.
National Council of Senior Citizens
National Council of State Education
*National Council on Crime and Delinquency
*National Education Association
National Emergency Civil Liberties Committee
National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs
National Federation of Federal Employees
National League of Cities
*National League for Nursing
National Legal Aid and Defender Association
National Municipal League
National Opinion Research Center
National Rehabilitation Association
National School Boards Association
National Small Business Association
National Student Association
National Student Lobby
National Tenants Organization
National Urban Coalition
National Urban League
National Welfare Rights Organization
*Neighborhood Health Center Seminar Program (OEO)
Neighborhood Legal Services
New York Bar Association
New York State Education Department
Newspaper Guild
Ohio State Bar Association
People Against National Identity Cards
Planned Parenthood-World Population (Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.)
Political Data Archive, Michigan State University
Political Science Laboratory and Data Archive, Indiana University

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* Sent copies of completed studies or policy statements.
Population Association of America
Professional Women's Caucus
Public Services Laboratory, Georgetown University
Regional Social Science Data Archive, University of Iowa
Rhode Island Consumers' Council
Rhode Island Council of Community Services, Inc.
Seafarers International Union of North America
Seattle Veterans Action Center
Sigma Delta Chi
Simulations Councils, Inc.
Social Data Exchange Association
Social Science Data Archive, Survey Research Laboratory, University of Illinois
Social Science Data Center, University of Connecticut
Social Science Data Center, University of Pennsylvania
Social Science Information Center, University of Pittsburgh
Social Science User Service, Princeton University
Society for Information Display
Society for Personnel Administration
Society of Data Educators
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Student American Medical Association
Student National Coordinating Committee
Survey Research Center, University of California at Berkeley
Travelers Aid, International Social Service of America
United Automobile, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America
U.S. Conference of Mayors
United Steel Workers of America
Unitarian Universalist Association
UNIVAC Users Association
University Legal Services
Virginia Bureau of Vital Records and Public Health Statistics
Western Electronic Manufacturers Association
Women's Action Alliance
Women's Equity Action League